

Shared Reading

Tools to Know ③

Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking

4.3 Vocabulary. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively.

4.4 Fluency. The student reads grade-level text with fluency and comprehension.

Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts

4.6 Comprehension. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts.

Reading Process: Thinking Within the Text

4.4(A) use appropriate fluency (rate, accuracy, and prosody) when reading grade-level text	4.6(A) establish purpose for reading assigned and self-selected texts	4.3(B) use context within and beyond a sentence to determine the relevant meaning of unfamiliar words or multiple-meaning words (R)	4.6(B) generate questions about text before, during, and after reading to deepen understanding and gain information	4.6(C) make and correct or confirm predictions using text features, characteristics of genre, and structures (S)	4.6(D) create mental images to deepen understanding	4.6(I) monitor comprehension and make adjustments such as rereading, using background knowledge, asking questions, and annotating when understanding breaks down	4.6(E) make connections to personal experiences, ideas in other texts, and society (R)	4.6(F) make inferences and use evidence to support understanding (R)	4.6(G) evaluate details read to determine key ideas (R)	4.6(H) synthesize information to create new understanding (R)
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Comprehension: Thinking with the Text

Ways to Show: Thinking About the Meaning

Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts

4.8 Literary elements. The student recognizes and analyzes literary elements within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse literary texts.

4.9 Genres. The student recognizes and analyzes genre-specific characteristics, structures, and purposes within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse texts.

4.10 Author's purpose.

Application	Instructional Focus	Fiction ③	Informational ③
4.8/4.9/4.10 <i>comprehend</i> the author's purpose and meaning in increasingly complex texts and in multiple genres; <i>analyze</i> the relationships among literary elements and structures and how they contribute to the overall meaning	Genre Characteristics	4.9(A) demonstrate knowledge of distinguishing characteristics of well-known children's literature such as folktales, fables, legends, myths, and tall tales (S)	4.9(D) recognize characteristics and structures of informational text, including: (ii) features such as pronunciation guides and diagrams to support understanding (S)
	Overall Meaning	4.10(A) explain the author's purpose and message within a text (R) 4.8(A) infer basic themes supported by text evidence (S)	4.10(A) explain the author's purpose and message within a text (R) 4.9(D) (i) [recognize] the central idea with supporting evidence (R)
	Analysis for Deeper Meaning	4.8(C) analyze plot elements, including the rising action, climax, falling action, and resolution (R)	4.9(D) (iii) [recognize] organizational patterns such as compare and contrast (S)
		4.8(B) explain the interactions of the characters and the changes they undergo (R) 4.8(D) explain the influence of the setting, including historical and cultural settings, on the plot (S)	

Author's Craft: Thinking About the Writing

4.10 Author's purpose and craft. The student uses critical inquiry to analyze the authors' choices and how they influence and communicate meaning within a variety of texts. The student analyzes and applies author's craft purposefully in order to develop his or her products and performances.

Application	Instructional Focus	Fiction	Informational
4.10 <i>analyze</i> the authors' choices and how they influence meaning; <i>apply</i> author's craft purposefully in writing and speaking	Point of View	4.10(E) identify and understand the use of literary devices, including first- or third-person point of view (S)	
	Structure	4.10(B) explain how the use of text structure contributes to the author's purpose (S)	4.10(B) explain how the use of text structure contributes to the author's purpose (S)
		4.10(C) analyze the author's use of print and graphic features to achieve specific purposes (S)	4.10(C) analyze the author's use of print and graphic features to achieve specific purposes (S)
	Language	4.10(D) describe how the author's use of imagery, literal and figurative language such as simile and metaphor, and sound devices such as alliteration and assonance achieves specific purposes (S)	
4.10(F) discuss how the author's use of language contributes to voice (S)		4.10(F) discuss how the author's use of language contributes to voice (S)	
4.10(G) identify and explain the use of anecdote (S)		4.10(G) identify and explain the use of anecdote (S)	

Responding to Text (applied to both Reading and Writing)						
4.7 Response skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student responds to an increasingly challenging variety of sources that are read, heard, or viewed.						
Ways to Show (Response Skills)						
4.7(A) describe personal connections to a variety of sources, including self-selected texts	4.7(B) write responses that demonstrate understanding of texts, including comparing and contrasting ideas across a variety of sources (R)	4.7(C) use text evidence to support an appropriate response (R)	4.7(D) retell, paraphrase, or summarize texts in ways that maintain meaning and logical order (R)	4.7(E) interact with sources in meaningful ways such as notetaking, annotating, freewriting, or illustrating	4.7(F) respond using newly acquired vocabulary as appropriate	4.7(G) discuss specific ideas in the text that are important to the meaning

Writing	
Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts	
4.11 Writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions.	
4.12 Genres. The student uses genre characteristics and craft to compose multiple texts that are meaningful.	
Application	Tools to Know (Writing Process) ⓘ
4.12(A) compose literary texts such as personal narratives and poetry using genre characteristics and craft	4.11(A) plan a first draft by selecting a genre for a particular topic, purpose, and audience using a range of strategies such as brainstorming, freewriting, and mapping
	4.11(B) develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing by: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) organizing with purposeful structure, including an introduction, transitions, and a conclusion (R) (ii) developing an engaging idea with relevant details (R)
4.12(B) compose informational texts , including brief compositions that convey information about a topic, using a clear central idea and genre characteristics and craft (R)	4.11(C) revise drafts to improve sentence structure and word choice by adding, deleting, combining, and rearranging ideas for coherence and clarity (R)
	4.11(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including: (S) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement and avoidance of splices, run-ons, and fragments (R) (ii) past tense of irregular verbs (R) (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns (S) (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms (S) (v) adverbs that convey frequency and adverbs that convey degree (S) (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases (S) (vii) pronouns, including reflexive (S) (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences (S) (ix) capitalization of historical periods, events, and documents; titles of books; stories and essays; and languages, races, and nationalities (S) (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in possessives, commas in compound sentences, and quotation marks in dialogue (S) (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words (R)
4.12(C) compose argumentative texts , including opinion essays, using genre characteristics and craft (R)	
4.12(D) compose correspondence that requests information	
	4.11(E) publish written work for appropriate audiences
	4.2(C) write legibly in cursive to complete assignments

Note: The Review Snapshot is condensed to prioritize instruction during Rockin' Review. Visit lead4ward.com/resources to access a comprehensive Reading/Writing Snapshot that includes all instructional components and student expectations.